



<b>Course Code</b> MENG-464	<b>Course Title</b> Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration	<b>ECTS Credits</b> 6
<b>Department</b> Engineering	<b>Semester</b> Fall, Spring	<b>Prerequisites</b> MENG-262
<b>Type of Course</b> Elective	<b>Field</b> Engineering	<b>Language of Instruction</b> English
<b>Level of Course</b> 1 <sup>st</sup> Cycle	<b>Year of Study</b> 3 <sup>rd</sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup>	<b>Lecturer(s)</b> Dr Andreas Chrysanthou
<b>Mode of Delivery</b> Face-to-face	<b>Work Placement</b> N/A	<b>Co-requisites</b> None

### **Objectives of the Course:**

The main objectives of the course are to:

- Provide students the fundamental principles and types of air-conditioning and refrigeration
- Teach students the most important refrigeration cycles and evaluate their performance based on scientific methods
- Introduce students to the different types of refrigerant providing classification based on their properties, applications and impact on the environment
- Explain the different processes of air conditioning based on psychrometric charts along with load calculations for different applications
- Provide students with the tools and knowledge to design air conditioning and refrigeration systems based on certain constraints and thermal comfort
- Introduce students to water and heating systems, absorption systems, thermal storage systems, and dehumidification

### **Learning Outcomes:**

Upon completion of the course students are expected to:

- Demonstrate knowledge of the main principles, types and applications of air conditioning and refrigeration systems
- Explain the most well-known refrigeration cycles and evaluate their performance
- Identify different types of refrigerants and provide comparative studies based on their properties, potential application, and environmental impact
- Calculate the cooling capacity and the coefficient of performance for refrigeration systems
- Calculate the cooling load for air conditioning systems in different applications
- Design and analyse the performance of an air conditioning and refrigeration system including the air distribution system

**Course Contents:**

- Introduction to air-conditioning and air-conditioning systems
- Psychrometrics (moist air, humidity and enthalpy, moist volume, density, dew point of air, psychrometric charts, etc.)
- Air-conditioning processes, space conditioning, air-conditioning cycles, operating modes, sensible heating and cooling processes, humidifying and dehumidifying processes.
- Refrigeration system components and evaporative coolers (types and construction of compressors, condensers, expansion devices, evaporators, piping, thermal insulation)
- Classification of refrigeration systems
- Refrigeration cycles, refrigerants and their properties, cooling mediums, absorbents, refrigeration systems, refrigeration cycles, ideal single-stage vapour compression cycle, sub-cooling and superheating, refrigeration cycle of two-stage compound systems with a flash cooler, coefficient of performance of refrigeration cycle.
- Outdoor design conditions, indoor design criteria, thermal comfort, indoor air quality, outdoor air ventilation requirements.
- Load calculations (space loads, cooling load, conduction and internal heat gains, moisture transfer, etc.)
- Water and heating systems
- Absorption systems, absorption cycles and heat pumps
- Thermal storage systems
- Dehumidification
- Air distribution systems (air handling unit, types of ducts, duct materials, air flow through duct, friction, etc.)
- Laboratory experiments that demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the main principles of air conditioning and refrigeration systems
  - Analyse and explain the types of vapour compression cycle with T-S and P-H diagrams.
  - Determine the coefficient of performance of cycle and the capacity of refrigeration unit.
  - Demonstrate the procedure for evacuation charging and recovery of system refrigerant and define the optimum operation parameters.
  - Analyse the different psychrometric properties of air conditioning using the psychrometric process chart.

**Learning Activities and Teaching Methods:**

Lectures, in-class exercises, examples, laboratory exercises

**Assessment Methods:**

Mid-term exams, final exam, laboratory reports

**Required Textbooks/Reading:**

<b>Authors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>ISBN</b>
Shan K.Wang and Zalman Lavan	“Air-Conditioning and Refrigeration” Mechanical Engineering Handbook. Ed. Frank Kreith.	CRC Press LLC	1999	978- 0849300578

**Recommended Textbooks/Reading:**

<b>Authors</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>ISBN</b>
W.C. Witman, W.M. Johnson, J.A. Tomczyk, E. Silberstein	Refrigeration and Air conditioning technology, 7 <sup>th</sup> Ed.	Delmar Cengage Learning	2012	978-1111644475