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| <b>Course Code</b><br>ECE-464                   | <b>Course Title</b><br>Digital Control Systems | <b>ECTS Credits</b><br>6                  |
| <b>Department</b><br>Engineering                | <b>Semester</b><br>Fall or Spring              | <b>Prerequisites</b><br>ECE-364           |
| <b>Type of Course</b><br>Elective               | <b>Field</b><br>Engineering                    | <b>Language of Instruction</b><br>English |
| <b>Level of Course</b><br>1 <sup>st</sup> Cycle | <b>Year of Study</b><br>4 <sup>th</sup>        | <b>Lecturer(s)</b><br>Dr George Gregoriou |
| <b>Mode of Delivery</b><br>Face-to-face         | <b>Work Placement</b><br>N/A                   | <b>Co-requisites</b><br>None              |

### Objectives of the Course:

The main objectives of the course are to:

- Introduce the fundamental concepts of digital control systems.
- Develop skills for the analysis and design of digital feedback systems to meet stability and other performance specifications using z-transform and state-space techniques.

### Learning Outcomes:

After completion of the course students are expected to:

- Apply the principles of control theory to digital systems.
- Define and identify linear difference equations, z-transform methods, impulse sampling, sample and hold methods.
- Use the z-transform to represent discrete systems and derive the discrete equivalent of a continuous transfer function.
- Analyze the performance and stability of a discrete system.
- Perform state-space analysis including state-space realization of transfer functions, solution of discrete time state-space equations, and stability in state-space.
- Use numerical integration, pole-zero mapping and hold equivalence for the design of digital filters and controllers.
- Demonstrate controllability and observability concepts, and system identification.
- Develop simulation skills for the analysis and design of digital control systems.

### Course Contents:

- Linear difference equations, representation of digital systems using the z-transform, block diagrams, flow graphs
- Sampling, impulse modulation, sample and hold, sampled data systems, state-space system representation, state-equation solutions
- Digital filter design, numerical integration, pole-zero mapping, hold equivalence

- Bilinear transformation, stability, Jury's test
- Digital control system specifications, design using emulation/root locus in the z-plane and frequency response methods (z- and w- transform), compensator design, PID control
- Control-law design, estimator and regulator design, reference input, controllability, observability
- System identification, least squares, recursive least squares, stochastic least squares, maximum likelihood

**Learning Activities and Teaching Methods:**

Lectures, in-class examples and exercises.

**Assessment Methods:**

Homework, exams, final exam.

**Required Textbooks/Reading:**

| Authors                                      | Title                                 | Publisher                                  | Year | ISBN                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|------|--|
| G. F. Franklin<br>J. D. Powell<br>M. Workman | Digital Control of<br>Dynamic Systems | Addison-<br>Wesley<br>Ellis-Kagle<br>Press | 1998 | 0-201-82054-4<br><br>978-0-9791226-<br>0-6 |

**Recommended Textbooks/Reading:**

| Authors                       | Title   | Publisher        | Year | ISBN       |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------|------|------------|
| C. L. Phillips<br>H. T. Nagle | Digital Control<br>Systems Analysis and<br>Design | Prentice<br>Hall | 1995 | 013309832X |
| K. Ogata                      | Discrete-Time Control<br>Systems                  | Prentice<br>Hall | 1995 | 0130342815 |